

Inventory or Stock

Just In Time

: •
.
:
:
:
:

Raw Material •
Work in Process •
Finished Goods •
Spare Parts •

Orderign Cost: •

Carrying Cost: _____ :

Capital Cost: •

Storage Cost: •

Obsolescence and Deterioration Cost: •

Risk Cost.

Stockout cost: _____ :

•

_____ :

•

Just In Time

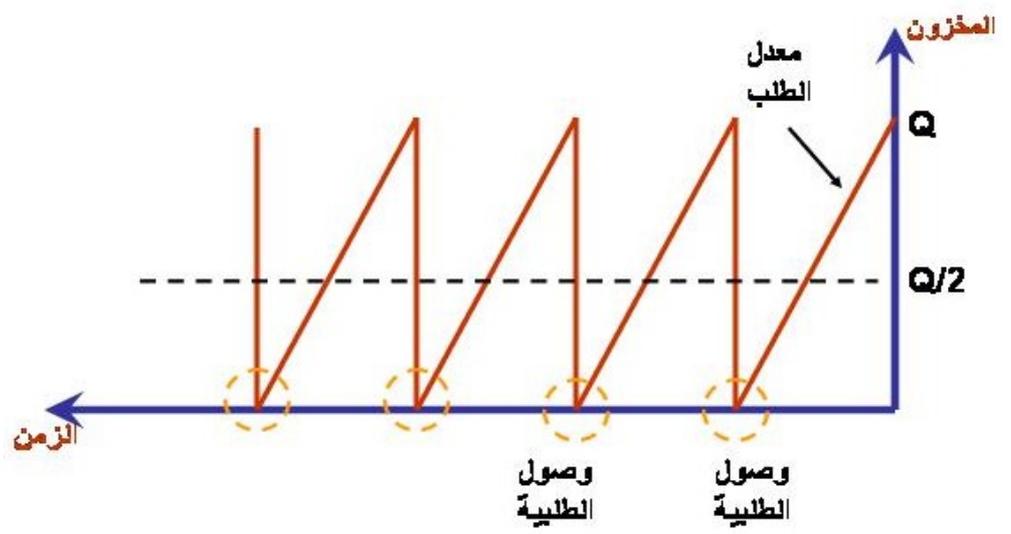
JIT

TOYOTA

DELL

Economic Order Quantity		EOQ		
340	200	55	Demand	•
(70	25	Lead Time(•
		10		•
			Shortage	•

1200 1000



Annual Holding Cost

$$2 \times \frac{Q}{2} \times H =$$

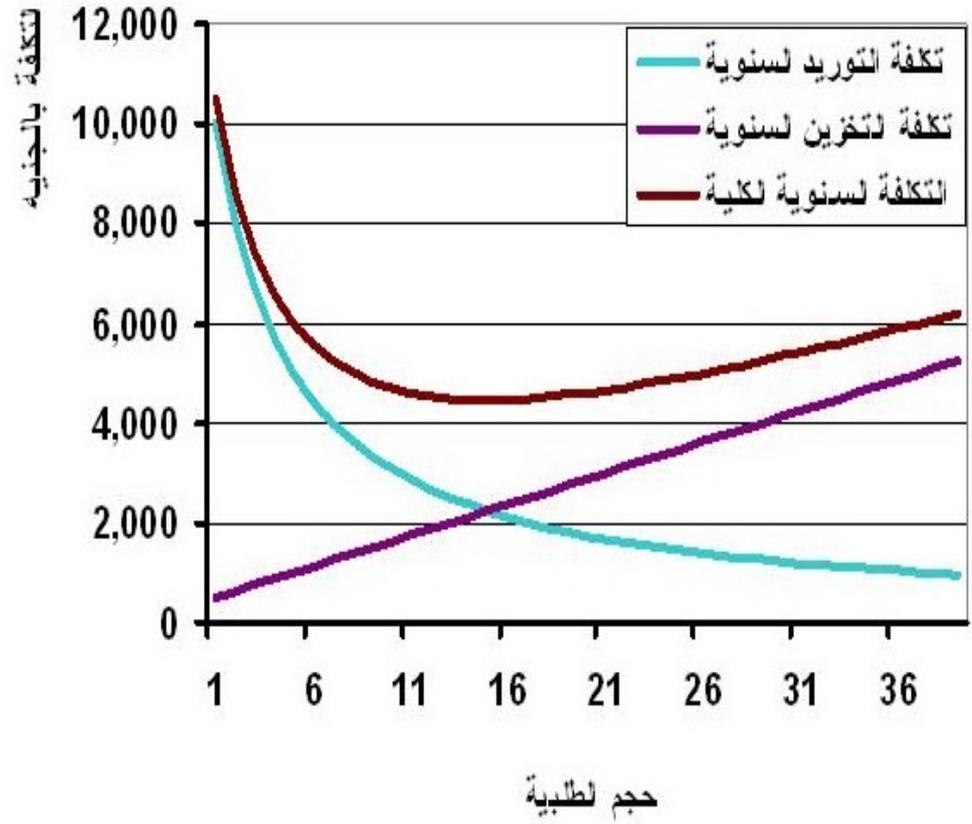
Annual Ordering Cost

$$\frac{D}{Q} \times S =$$

$$+ =$$

*		
<hr/>		=
	2	
*		
<hr/>		=
+		=

()



$$\frac{2 * \text{حجم الطلب السنوي} * \text{تكلفة الطلبية الواحدة}}{\text{تكلفة التخزين السنوية للوحدة}} = \text{حجم الطلبية الأمثل}$$

20

100

15000

387 =

39

194

Reorder Point

$$* =$$

$$* 7 =$$

$$41 = 365 / 15000 =$$

$$287 = 41 * 7 =$$

387

287

7746

75200

65000

194

3750

:EOQ

EOQ

:

:

.

. %10 %5

.()

Annual Holding Cost

%20 % 15
200 150
%5 %1

1000

.%30 %25 %20

%25 %15

%1

. %5 %3 .
%25 %15

Order cost

EOQ

. 3000

1000

. %20 (..) :

5

540

1200 700

700

- - 830

700

:

+ + =

:

800
%22 50 ()

	5.0	600	1
	4.8	1500	601
	4.5		1501

800 :
50 :
%22 :

:

$$\frac{2 * \text{حجم الطلب السنوي} * \text{تكلفة الطلبة الواحدة}}{\text{تكلفة التخزين السنوية للوحدة}} = \text{حجم الطلبة الأمثل}$$

$$270 = ((5.0 * 0.22) / (50 * 800 * 2)) =$$

$$275 = ((4.8 * 0.22) / (50 * 800 * 2)) =$$

$$284 = ((4.5 * 0.22) / (50 * 800 * 2)) =$$

$$600 \quad \quad \quad :$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 275 \quad 1500 \quad 601 \\ \quad \quad \quad 1501 \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad .601 \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 1501 \end{array}$$

$$1501 \quad 601 \quad 270 \quad \quad \quad :$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} & & & + & & + & = \\ / & * & & + & * & & = \\ & & 2/ & & * & & + \end{array}$$

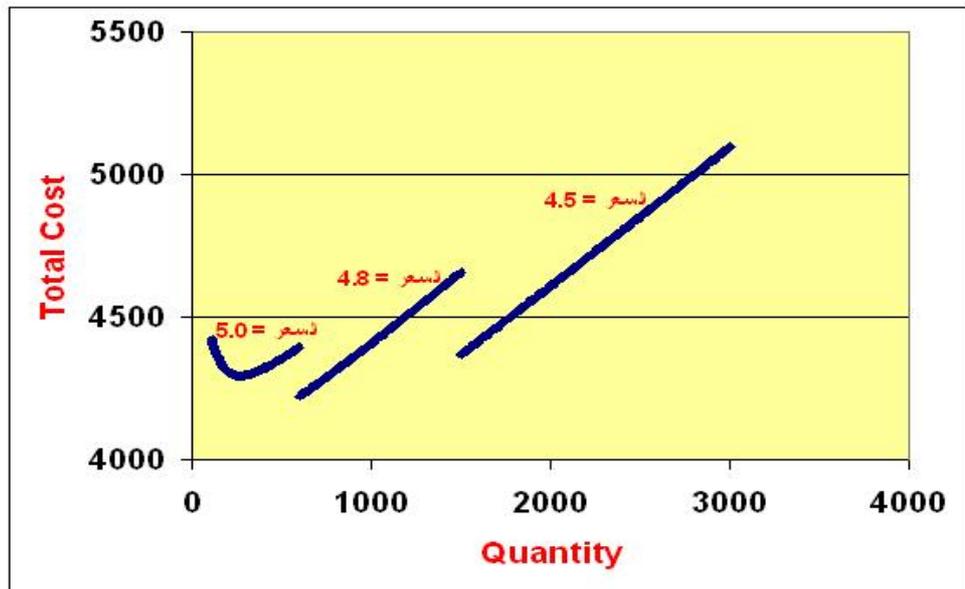
$$4297 = 2 / 270 * 5.0 * 0.22 + 270 / 50 * 800 + 5.0 * 800 = 270$$

$$4224 = 2 / 601 * 5.0 * 0.22 + 601 / 50 * 800 + 4.8 * 800 = 601$$

$$4370 = 2 / 1501 * 5.0 * 0.22 + 1501 / 50 * 800 + 4.5 * 800 = 1501$$

$$601 \quad \quad \quad 4224 \quad \quad \quad 601$$

$$601$$



: Visual Basic

3000 1

MSExcel

	A	B	C	D
1				
2	Annual Demand	800		
3	Order Cost	50		
4	Holding cost	0.22		
5				
6			from	to
7	price	5	1	600
8	price	4.8	601	1500
9	price	4.5	1500	3000

Sub EOQDis()

Dim TC(100000)

‘Reading the Problem parameters

Ademand = Worksheets("sheet1").Cells(2, 2)

OCost = Worksheets("sheet1").Cells(3, 2)

Hcost = Worksheets("sheet1").Cells(4, 2)

P1 = Worksheets("sheet1").Cells(7, 2)

P2 = Worksheets("sheet1").Cells(8, 2)

P3 = Worksheets("sheet1").Cells(9, 2)

Q1min = Worksheets("sheet1").Cells(7, 3)

Q2min = Worksheets("sheet1").Cells(8, 3)

Q3min = Worksheets("sheet1").Cells(9, 3)

Q1max = Worksheets("sheet1").Cells(7, 4)

Q2max = Worksheets("sheet1").Cells(8, 4)

Q3max = Worksheets("sheet1").Cells(9, 4)

‘Calculating Total Cost for each quantity for all price ranges

For i = Q1min To Q1max

TC(i) = Ademand * P1 + Ademand * (OCost / i) + Hcost * P1 * (i / 2)

Next i

For i = Q2min To Q2max

TC(i) = Ademand * P2 + Ademand * (OCost / i) + Hcost * P2 * (i / 2)

Next i

For i = Q3min To Q3max

TC(i) = Ademand * P3 + Ademand * (OCost / i) + Hcost * P3 * (i / 2)

Next i

‘Finding The quantity that gave the minimum total cost

TCmin = TC(1)

Q = 1

For i = 1 To Q3max

If TC(i) < TCmin Then

TCmin = TC(i)

Q = i

End If

Next i

MsgBox "Min. Total Cost = " & TCmin & " EOQ = " & Q

End Sub

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Just In Time